**Keel** **subs.**

Ar. and V. τρόπις, ἡ (Eur., *Hel.* 411).

**Keen** **adj.**

*Stinging:* P. and V. πικρός, Ar. and P. δριμύς.

*Sharp* (*of an edge, etc.*): P. and V. τομός (Plat.), Ar. and V. ὀξύστομος, θηκτός, ὀξύθηκτος, τεθηγμένος ; see *shar*p.

*Bitter:* P. and V. πικρός.

*Of sight*; Ar. and P. ὀξύς.

*Be keen-sighted,* v.; Ar. and P. ὀξὺ βλέπειν.

*Clever, quick:* P. and V. δριμύς, Ar. and P. ὀξύς.

*Eager:* P. and V. πρόθυμος, σπουδαῖος (Soph., *Frag.*), ὀξύς, ἔντονος, σύντονος ; see *eager.*

*Be keen, eager,* v.: P. and V. προθυμεῖσθαι, σπουδάζειν, σπεύδειν.

**Keenly** **adv.**

*Bitterly:* P. and V. πικρῶς.

*Of sight:* P. ὀξέως.

*Eagerly:* P. and V. σπουδῇ, προθύμως, P. σπουδαίως, ἐντόνως, συντόνως.

*Keenly contested* (*of a battle*): P. καρτερός.

**Keenness** **subs.**

*Bitterness:* P. and V. πικρότης, ἡ.

*Sharpness of senses or intellect:* P. ὀξύτης, ἡ.

*Eagerness:* P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ, προθυμία, ἡ.

**Keen-scented** **adj.**

*Of a dog:* V. εὔρις.

**Keep** **v. trans.**

*Preserve, retain:* P. and V. σώζειν, φυλάσσειν.

*Hold:* P. and V. ἔχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.).

*Protect:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν, φραυρεῖν, V. ἐκφυλάσσειν, ῥύεσθαι, Ar. and P. τηρεῖν ; see *guard.*

*Observe, maintain:* P. and V. σώζειν, φυλάσσειν, διαφυλάσσειν, διασώζειν.

*Prevent:* P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐπικωλύειν, ἀπείργειν, ἐξείργειν ; see *prevent.*

*Detain:* P. and V. κατέχειν, ἐπέχειν, Ar. and V. ἴσχειν (rare P.), V. ἐπίσχειν (rare P.), ἐρητύειν ; see *check.*

*Support* (*with food, etc.*): P. and V. τρέφειν, βόσκειν (Thuc. but rare P.), V. φέρβειν.

*Keeping Sicily on the left:* P. ἐν δεξιᾷ λαβόντες τὴν Σικελίαν (Thuc. *7, 1*).

*Keep* (*peace, etc.*): P. and V. ἄγειν.

*Keep* (*a festival, etc.*): P. and V. ἄγειν.

*Keep quiet:* P. and V. ἡσυχάζειν, Ar. and P. ἡσυχίαν ἄγειν, V. ἡσύχως ἔχειν.

V. intrans. *Keep* (*doing a thing*), *continue:* P. διατελεῖν (part.), διαμένειν (part. or infin.), διαγίγνεσθαι (part.), P. and V. καρτερεῖν (part.).

*You keep talking nonsense:* P. φλυαρεῖς ἔχων (Plat., *Gorg.* 490E.; cf. Ar., *Ran.* 202).

*Remain:* P. and V. μένειν ; see *remain.*

*Keep well* or *ill:* P. and V. εὖ or κακῶς ἔχειν.

*Keep back,* v. trans.: see *hide, reserve, cheek.*

*Shall I tell you openly what happened there or keep back the tale:* V. πότερά σοι παρρησίᾳ φράσω τὰ κεῖθεν ἢ λόγον στειλώμεθα (Eur., *Bacch.* 668).

*Keep down:* P. and V. κατέχειν.

*Subdue:* P. and V. καταστρέφεσθαι, χειροῦσθαι.

*Keep from, refrain from:* P. and V. ἀπέχεσθαι (gen.), ἀφίστασθαι (gen.); see *refrain.*

*Keep in mind:* P. and V. σώζειν (or mid.), φυλάσσειν (or mid.); see *remember.*

*Keep in the dark:* P. and V. κρύπτειν (τινά τι), P. ἀποκρύπτεσθαι (τινά τι).

*We are keeping him in the dark touching this matter:* V. σιγῇ τοῦθʼ ὑφαιρούμεσθά νιν (Eur., *El.* 271). *Keep off,* v. trans.: P. and V. ἀπέχειν, ἀμύνειν, Ar. and P. ἀπαμύνειν ; see *ward off.*

*Hard to keep off,* adj.: V. δυσφύλακτος.

*Refrain from:* P. and V. ἀπέχεσθαι (gen.).

*Keep on,* v. intrans.: P. and V. καρτερεῖν, P. διατελεῖν.

*Last:* P. and V. μένειν, παραμένειν, ἀντέχειν, P. διαμένειν, συμμένειν.

*Go forward:* P. and V. προβαίνειν, προχωρεῖν, P. προέρχεσθαι.

*Be prolonged:* P. and V. χρονίζεσθαι, V. χρονίζειν.

*Keep out:* see *keep off.*

*Keep out* (*rain, water or missiles*): P. and V. στέγειν (acc.).

*Keep to, abide by:* P. and V. ἐμμένειν (dat.).

*They kept more to the sea:* P. τῆς θαλάσσης μᾶλλον ἀντείχοντο (Thuc. 1, 13).

*He would both have kept to the law and shown his piety:* V. καὶ τοῦ νόμου τʼ ἂν εἴχετʼ εὐσεβής τʼ ἂν ἦν (Eur., *Or.* 503). *Keep together,* v. trans.: P. and V. συνέχειν.

*Keep under:* see *keep down.*

*Keep up, maintain:* P. and V. σώζειν, φυλάσσειν, διασώζειν ; see *maintain.*

*Keep up one's spirits:* P. and V. θαρσεῖν, θρασύνεσθαι, V. εὐθυμεῖν (Eur., *Cycl.*), θαρσύνειν.

*Keep up* (*another's*) *spirits:* see *encourage.*

*Keep up* (*a noise, shouting, etc.*): P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.).

*Keep up, hold out,* v. intrans.: P. and V. ἀντέχειν.

*Keep up with:* P. and V. ἕπεσθαι (dat.), συνέπεσθαι (dat.), V. ὁμαρτεῖν (dat.).

**Keep** **subs.**

*Maintenance:* P. and V. τροφή, ἡ, Ar. and P. σίτησις, ἡ.

*Keep of castle:* use P. and V. πύργος, ὁ.

**Keeper** **subs.**

P. and V. φύλαξ, ὁ, or ἡ.

**Keeping** **subs.**

*Custody:* P. and V. φυλακή, ἡ.

**Keepsake** **subs.**

V. κειμήλιον, τό, or pl.

**Keg** **subs.**

See *cask.*

**Ken** **subs.**

*Range of vision:* P. ἔποψις, ἡ, P. and V. ὄψις, ἡ.

**Kennel** **subs.**

Use V. σταθμός, ὁ, σηκός, ὁ, αὔλιον, τό (also Xen.).

**Kerchief** **subs.**

*Headdress:* Ar. and P. μίτρα, ἡ ; see *handkerchief.*

**Kernel** **subs.**

*Stone of fruit:* P. πυρήν, ὁ (Hdt.).

Met., *chief point:* P. κεφάλαιον, τό.

**Kettle** **subs.**

Use P. and V. λέβης, ὁ, P. χαλκεῖον, τό, Ar. and P. χάλκωμα, τό, Ar. χαλκίον, τό, V. χαλκός, ὁ.

**Kettle drum** **subs.**

See *drum.*

**Key** **subs.**

P. and V. κλῄς, ἡ.

*Small keys with three teeth: Ar* κλειδία . . . τρεῖς ἔχοντα γομφίους (*Thesm.* 421).

Met., see *interpretation.*

*Seeing that the place was the key of Sicily:* P. ὁρῶντες προσβολὴν ἔχον τὸ χωρίον τῆς Σικελίας (Thuc. *4, 1*).

**Kick** **v. trans. and absol.**

P. and V. λακτίζειν.

*Kick against:* V. λακτίζειν πρός (acc.), Ar. ἀντιλακτίζειν (dat.). Met., P. ζυγομαχεῖν, περί (gen.).

*Kick against the pricks:* V. πρὸς κέντρα λακτίζειν (Æsch., *Ag.* 1624), πρὸς κέντρα κῶλον ἐκτείνειν (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 323).

**Kid** **subs.**

V. ἔριφος, ὁ (Homer).

*Flesh of kids:* P. κρέα ἐρίφεια (Xen.).

**Kidnap** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κλέπτειν, ἁρπάζειν, ἀναρπάζειν, P. ἀνδραποδίζειν (or mid.).

**Kidnapper** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀνδραποδιστής, ὁ.

**Kidnapping** **subs.**

P. and V. ἁρπαγή, ἡ, P. ἀνδραποδισμός, ὁ.

**Kidneys** **subs.**

Ar. and P. νεφροί, οἱ.

*Kidney disease:* P. νόσος νεφρῖτις, ἡ (Thuc. 7, 15).

**Kill** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀποκτείνειν, φονεύειν, ἀναλίσκειν, ἀναλοῦν, ἐξαναλίσκειν, φθείρειν, διαφθείρειν, καταφθείρειν (Plat. but rare P.), σφάζειν, ἐπισφάζειν, ἀπολλύναι, ἐξολλύναι, διολλύναι, κατεργάζεσθαι, Ar. and V. κτείνειν (also Plat. but rare P.), V. κατακτείνειν, ἐξαπολλύναι, ὀλλύναι, διαπράσσειν, ἐκπράσσειν, διεργάζεσθαι, ἐξεργάζεσθαι, κατασφάζειν, καταφονεύειν, καίνειν (also. Xen.), ἐναίρειν, ἐναρίζειν, νοσφίσαι (1st aor. νοσφίζειν), αἱρεῖν (Eur., *Hec.* 886), Ar. and P. ἀποσφάζειν, P. ἀποκτιννύναι, διαχρῆσθαι; see *destroy.*

*Killed:* see *dead, fallen.*

*Be killed:* Ar. and P. ἀποθνήσκειν, V. θνήσκειν (*rare* Ar.); *die.*

*Kill in return:* P. and V. ἀνταποκτείνειν, V. ἀνταναλίσκειν.

*Help in killing:* V. συμφονεύειν, συγκατακτείνειν.

*Kill with othere:* V. συμφονεύειν (acc. and dat.).

*Be killed with others:* V. συσφαγῆναι (dat.) (2nd aor. pass. συσφάζειν).

**Killer** **subs.**

See *murderer.*

**Killing** **adj.**

P. and V. βαρύς

*Murderous:* see *murderous.*

Met.; see *winning.*

**Kiln** **subs.**

*Kiln for bricks:* Ar. πλινθεῖον, τό.

**Kin** **adj.**

See *kindred.*

**Kin** **subs.**

See *kindred, kinshi*p.

*Be next of kin,* v.: P. ἀγχιστεύειν.

**Kind** **subs.**

P. and V. γένος, τό, εἶδος, τό, ἰδέα, ἡ.

*Manner:* P. and V. τρόπος, ὸ, V. ῥυθμός, ὁ.

*Nature:* P. and V. φύσις, ἡ.

*In logical sense:* P. γένος, τό.

*Of all kinds,* adj.: P. and V. παντοῖος, Ar. and P. παντοδαπός.

*Of other kinds:* P. ἀλλοῖος.

*Of such kind:* P. and V. τοιοῦτος, τοιόσδε, P. τοιουτότροπος ; see *such.*

*Of what kind?* P. and V. ποῖος; indirect: P. and V. οἷος, ὁποῖος.

**Kind** **adj.**

P. and V. πρᾶος, ἤπιος, φιλάνθρωπος, ἥμερος, ἐπιεικής, προσφιλής, V. πρευμενής, Ar. and V. μαλθακός ; see *gentle.*

*Considerate:* P. εὐγνώμων.

*Friendly:* P. and V. εὔνους, εὐμενής, φίλιος, Ar. and V. εὔφρων, πρόφρων, φίλος ; see *friendly.*

**Kindle** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἅπτειν, ἀνάπτειν, ὑφάπτειν, κάειν, V. αἴθειν, ἀναίθειν, ὑπαίθειν, δαίειν, ἀνδαίειν, ἀναιθύσσειν, ἀνακάειν (Eur., *Cycl.*), ἐκκάειν.

Met., Ar. and P. κάειν, φλέγειν (Plat.), P. διαθερμαίνειν, V. ἐπιφλέγειν, P. and V. θερμαίνειν, Ar. and V. ζωπυρεῖν, θάλπειν ; see *excite.*

*Arouse:* P. and V. κινεῖν, ἐγείρειν, ἐξεγείρειν, V. ἐξάγειν, ὀρνύναι; see *arouse.*

*Kindle an answering blaze:* V. ἀντιλάμπειν (absol.).

**Kindliness** **subs.**

See *kindness.*

**Kindly** **adv.**

*Gently:* P. and V. ἠπίως, προσφιλῶς (Plat.), P. πράως, φιλανθρώπως.

*In friendly way:* P. εὐνοϊκῶς, φιλικῶς, Ar. and P. οἰκείως, P. and V. εὐμενῶς, φιλοφρόνως (Plat.), V. εὐφρόνως, φίλως (also Xen. but rare P.), πρευμενῶς.

*Think kindly of* v.:P. and V. εὐνοεῖν (dat.).

*With imperatives, etc., kindly* (*tell me*): P. and V. εἰ δοκεῖ (λέγε).

**Kindly** **adj.**

See *kind, generous.*

**Kindness** **subs.**

*Gentleness:* P. πραότης, ἡ, φιλανθρωπία, ἡ, ἐπιείκεια, ἡ, V. πρευμένεια, ἡ ; see *gentleness.*

*Consideration:* P. εὐγνωμοσύνη, ἡ.

*Good-will:* P. and V. εὔνοια, ἡ, εὐμένεια. ἡ, P. φιλοφροσύνη, ἡ.

*Kind act, favour:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ, ἔρανος, ὁ, P. εὐεργεσία, ἡ, εὐεργέτημα, τό ; see *service, benefaction.*

*Confer a kindness on,* v.:P. and V. εὐεργετεῖν (acc.), V. χάριν ὑπουργεῖν (dat.), χάριν διδόναι (dat.), χάριν τίθεσθαι (dat.), P. χάριν δρᾶν (absol.), Ar. and V. χάριν νέμειν (dat.); see *serve.*

**Kindred** **adj.**

P. and V. συγγενής, οἰκεῖος, ἀναγκαῖος, προσήκων, V. σύγγονος. ἐγγενής, γενέθλιος, ὁμογενής (also Plat. but rare P.), ὁμόσπορος, σύναιμος, ὅμαιμος, ὁμαίμων.

*Of nations:* P. and V. ὁμόφυλος.

*Murder of kindred:* P. ἐμφύλιον αἷμα (Plat.). V. ἔμφυλον αἷμα, αἷμα κοινόν, αἷμα γενέθλιον, αὐθέντης φόνος.

*Murdering kindred,* adj.: V. αὐτόχειρ.

Met., of things: P. and V. συγγενής, ἀδελφός, προσήκων, P. σύννομος.

**Kindred** **subs.**

Use adj.

*'Tis a Greek custom ever to honour one's kindred:* V. Ἑλληνικόν τοι τὸν ὁμόθεν τιμᾶν ἀεί (Eur., *Or.* 486).

**King** **subs.**

P. and V. βασιλεύς, ὁ, Ar. and V. ἄναξ, ὁ, κοίρανος, ὁ, V. ἀνάκτωρ, ὁ, κύριος, ὁ ; see also *chief.*

*Tyrant:* P. and V. τύραννος, ὁ, μόναρχος, ὁ, δεσπότης, ὁ.

*Be king of,* v.: P. and V. βασιλεύειν (gen.), κρατεῖν (gen.), ἄρχειν (gen.); see *rule.*

**Kingdom** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ.

**King-fisher** **subs.**

Ar. ἀλκυών, ἡ.

**Kingly** **adj.**

*Royal:* P. and V. βασιλικός, ἀρχικός, βασίλειος (Thuc. 1, 132), τυραννικύς, V. τύραννος.

*Fit to rule: B.* ἀρχικός.

*Dignified:* P. and V. σεμνός.

**Kingship** **subs.**

Ar. and P. βασιλεία, ἡ, P. and V. μοναρχία, ἡ (rare P.).

*Rule:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ, κράτος, τό.

*Despotism:* P. and V. τυραννίς, ἡ ; see *throne.*

**Kinsfolk** **subs.**

P. and V. οἱ ἀναγκαῖοι, οἱ προσήκοντες ; see *kindred.*

**Kinship** **subs.**

*Relationship:* P. and V. συγγένεια, ἡ, τὸ συγγενές, P. οἰκειότης, ἡ.

*Kinship between nations:* V. θοὐμόφυλον ; see *relationshi*p.

*Kinship by marriage:* P. and V. κῆδος, τό, κήδευμα, τό, κηδεία, ἡ.

**Kinsman** **subs.**

Use *kindred.*

*Kinsman by marriage:* P. and V. κηδεστής, ὁ, V. γαμβρός, ὁ, κήδευμα, τό, Ar. and V. κηδεμών, ὁ.

**Kinswoman** **subs.**

Use *kindred.*

*Kinswoman by marriage:* V. κηδεμών, ἡ.

**Kiss** **subs.**

P. and V. φίλημα, τό (Xen.).

**Kiss** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φιλεῖν, V. φίλημα διδόναι (dat.), Ar. and V. κυνεῖν.

*Kissing his lips:* V. ἀμφιπίπτων στόμασι (Soph., *Trach.* 938).

*I did not kiss my sister:* V. οὐ κασιγνήτῃ στόμα συνῆψα (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 374).

**Kit** **subs.**

P. and V. σκευή, ή.

**Kitchen** **subs.**

Ar. ὀπτάνιον, τό.

**Kite** **subs.**

P. and V. ἰκτῖνος, ὁ (Soph., *Frag.*); see *hawk.*

**Kith and kin** **subs.**

P. and V. οἱ ἀναγκαῖοι, οἱ προσήκοντες.

**Knack** **subs.**

*Art, skill:* P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ.

*Cleverness:* Ar. and P. δεξιότης, ἡ.

**Knapsack** **subs.**

Ar. πήρα, ἡ.

**Knave** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. κακοῦργος, πανοῦργος, V. λεωργός, παντουργός, Ar. and V. ἐπίτριπτος ; see also *cheat, rascal, rogue.*

*Servant:* P. and V. ὑπηρέτης, ὁ.

*Play the knave,* v.; P. and V. πανουργεῖν.

**Knavery** **subs.**

P. and V. πανουργία, ἡ, P. κακουργία, ἡ.

**Knavish** **adj.**

P. and V. κακοῦργος, μοχθηρός, πανοῦργος, ἐπίτριπτος, V. λεωργός, παντουργός.

**Knavishly** **adv.**

Ar. and P. πανούργως, P. and V. κακῶς.

**Knead** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φυρᾶν, ὀργάζειν (Soph., *Frag.*), μάσσειν (Thuc., Plat. and Soph., *Frag.*).

*Be kneaded:* Ar. συμπλάσσεσθαι (*Pax.* 869).

**Knee** **subs.**

P. and V. γόνυ, τό.

*Fall on one's knees,* v.: P. and V. προσκυνεῖν.

*Bend the knee:* . V. κάμπτειν γόνυ, or use κάμπτειν alone.

*They bowed their knees to earth in weariness:* V. ἐς δὲ γῆν γόνυ καμάτῳ καθεῖσαν (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 332).

*Bring* (*an enemy*) *to his knees:* P. and V. παρίστασθαι (acc.).

*Fall at a person's knees:* P. and V. προσκυνεῖν (τινά), P. πίπτειν πρὸς τὰ γόνατά (τινός), V. γόνασι προσπίπτειν (τινός), προσπίπτειν γόνυ (τινός), ἀμφὶ γόνυ πίπτειν (τινός), προσπίτνειν γόνυ (τινός), Ar. and V. προσπίπτειν (τινά or τινί) (also Xen. but rare P.).

**Kneel** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. προσκυνεῖν.

*Kneeling on the ground:* V. καθεῖσα πρὸς γαῖαν γόνυ (Eur., *Hec.* 561).

*Kneel to:* P. and V. προσκυνεῖν (acc.), Ar. and V. προσπίπτειν (acc. or dat.); see *fall at a person's knees,* under *knee.*

**Knell** **subs.**

Use V. θανάσιμος γόος, ὁ.

**Knife** **subs.**

P. and V. μάχαιρα, ἡ, κοπίς, ἡ (Xen. also Ar.).

*Knife for leather work:* P. τομεύς, ὁ.

*Knife for pruning* or *carving:* Ar. and P. σμίλη, ἡ.

*Sacrificial knife:* V. σφαγίς, ἡ, σφαγεύς, ὁ.

*Dagger:* Ar. and P. ξιφίδιον, τό, P. ἐγχειρίδιον, τό, P. and V. μάχαιρα, ἡ.

*War to the knife:* P. and V. πόλεμος ἄσπονδος, ὁ, P. πόλεμος ἀκήρυκτος, ὁ.

*It is not like a wise physician to mutter charms over a wound that needs the knife:* V. οὐ πρὸς ἰατροῦ σοφοῦ θρηνεῖν ἐπῳδὰς πρὸς τομῶντι πήματι (Soph., *Aj.* 581).

**Knight** **subs.**

P. and V. ἱππεύς, ὁ, V. ἱππότης, ὁ.

*Be a knight,* v.: Ar. and P. ἱππεύειν.

**Knit** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. πλέκειν, συμπλέκειν ; see *weave.*

Met., *unite:* P. and V. συνδεῖν ; see *unite.*

*Knit the brows:* Ar. ὀφρῦς συνάγειν, V. ὄμματα συννεφεῖν, Ar. and P. τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνασπᾶν.

*With knitted brows.* V. συνωφρυωμένος.

*Knitting his brows in anger:* Ar. δεινὸν ἐπισκύνιον συνάγων (*Ran.* 823).

*Well-knit,* adj.: P. εὐπαγής.

**Knobs** **subs.**

Ar. and P. τύλος, ὁ (Xen.).

**Knock** **subs.**

*Blow:* P. and V. πληγή, ἡ, V. πλῆγμα, τό.

**Knock** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κρούειν, τύπτειν, κόπτειν, πατάξαι (1st aor. of πατάσσειν). Ar. and V. παίειν (rare P.), θείνειν, ἀράσσειν ; see also *beat.*

*Knock at* (*a door*): Ar. and P. κρούειν (acc.), κόπτειν (acc.), πατάξαι, (acc.) (1st aor. of πατάσσειν), *Ar and* V. ἀράσσειν.

*Knock down:* P. and V. καταβάλλειν.

*Knock off, break off:* P. ἀνακλᾶν, P. and V. ἀποκαυλίζειν ; see *break off.*

*Dislodge:* P. ἐκκρούειν.

*Knock out:* Ar. and P. ἐκκόπτειν.

*Have one's eyes knocked out:* Ar. and P. ἐκκοπῆναι τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς.

*Knock over:* P. and V. ἀνατρέπειν, ἀναστρέφειν.

**Knocker** **subs.**

P. and V. ῥόπτρον, τό.

**Knoll** **subs.**

P. and V. λόφος, ὁ, P. γήλοφος, ὁ (Plat., *Critias* 111B), μαστός, ὁ (Xen.).

**Knot** **subs.**

P. and V. ἅμμα, τό (Plat.).

Met., *difficulty:* P. and V. ἀπορία, ἡ.

*If you are here not to tighten but to help loose the knot:* V. εἰ μὴ συνάψων ἀλλὰ συλλύσων πάρει (Soph., *Aj.* 1317).

*Knot of people:* P. and V. σύστασις, ἡ, σύλλογος, ὁ.

*Gather in knots:* P. κατὰ συστάσεις γίγνεσθαι (Thuc. 2, 21).

*Bond:* P. and V. δεσμός, ὁ, σύνδεσμος, ὁ.

*Making a knot of their hair by the insertion of golden grasshoppers:* P. χρυσῶν τεττίγων ἐνέρσει κρωβύλον ἀναδούμενοι τῶν ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ τριχῶν (Thuc. *1, 6*).

*Knob:* Ar. and P. τύλος, ὁ (Xen.).

**Knot** **v. trans.**

See *tie.*

**Knotty** **adj.**

*Intricate:* P. and V. ποικίλος, ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.), ἀσαφής, V. δύσκριτος, ἄσκοπος, δυστέκμαρτος, δυσμαθής ; see *intricate.*

**Know** **v. trans.**

P. and V. εἰδέναι, ἐπίστασθαι, ἐξεπίστασθαι, γιγνώσκειν, V. ἐξειδέναι, κατειδέναι (also Plat. but rare P.), ἱστορεῖν.

*Be acquainted with* (*things*): use also P. and V. γνωρίζειν (acc.), μανθάνειν (acc.), ἐκμανθάνειν (acc.), P. καταμανθάνειν (acc.); see also *learn.*

*Be acquainted with* (*persons*): P. and V. γιγνώσκειν (acc.), εἰδέναι (acc.), P. γνωρίζειν (acc.), V. ἱστορεῖν (acc.).

*Know beforehand:* P. and V. προγιγνώσκειν, P. προειδέναι, προεπίστασθαι, V. προὐξεπίστασθαι.

*Know besides:* P. προσεπίστασθαι.

*Know by heart:* P. and V. ἐξεπίστασθαι.

*Know how to:* P. and V. εἰδέναι (infin.), ἐπίστασθαι (infin.), V. γιγνώσκειν (infin.), ἐξεπίστασθαι (infin.), κατειδέναι (infin.).

*Not to know, be at a loss:* P. and V. ἀπορεῖν, ἀμηχανεῖν (rare P.).

*Make known:* P. and V. φαίνειν, ἐκφαίνειν (Plat.), ἀναφαίνειν, ἐκφέρειν, V. γνωρίζειν.

*Point out:* P. and V. διδάσκειν ; see *publish, show, explain.*

**Knowable** **adj.**

*Capable of being known* (*philosophically*): P. γνωστός (Plat.).

**Knowing** **adj.**

*Acquainted with* (*things*): P. and V. ἔμπειρος (gen.), ἐπιστήμων (gen.), V. ἴστωρ (gen.) (also Plat. but rare P.), ἴδρις (gen.).

*Clever, cunning:* P. and V. δεινός, ποικίλος, πυκνός.

**Knowingly** **adv.**

*Intentionally:* P. and V. ἑκουσίως, or use P. and V. ἑκών, εἰδώς, V. φρονῶν, all agreeing with subject.

**Knowledge** **subs.**

*Science:* P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ.

*Branch of knowledge:* Ar. and P. μάθημα, τό.

*Information:* P. and V. μάθησις, ή.

*Understanding:* P. γνῶσις, ἡ, γνώρισις, ἡ, P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ.

*Knowledge of, acquaintance with* (*things*): P. and V. ἐπιστήμη, ἡ (gen.), ἐμπειρία, ἡ (gen.).

*Acquaintance with* (*persons*): P. γνώρισις, ἡ (gen.).

*Have no knowledge of.* v.: P. and V. ἀγνοεῖν (acc.).

*Without the knowledge of:* use prep., P. κρύφα (gen.), Ar. and V. λάθρα (gen.), V. σιγῇ (gen.).

**Known** **adj.**

P. and V. εὔγνωστος, γνωτός, P. γνώριμος, V. εὐμαθής (also Xen.).

**Knuckle** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κόνδυλος, ὁ.